



## Enhancing Growth of Semipolar (Al,In,Ga,B)N Films via MOCVD

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### BRIEF DESCRIPTION

A method for enhancing growth of semipolar (Al,In,Ga,B)N films for high-performance nitride-based optoelectronics and semiconductor devices.

### BACKGROUND

Existing methods of producing semipolar nitride films are extremely cumbersome and yield areas too small for device fabrication, thus there is a need for a new method that overcomes these obstacles in order to take advantage of the performance benefits of using semipolar nitride films.

### DESCRIPTION

Researchers at the University of California, Santa Barbara have developed a method for enhancing growth of semipolar (Al,In,Ga,B)N films via metalorganic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD). This method involves growth of nitride films on the semipolar {11 22} plane to overcome performance limitations associated with the polar c-plane, thus increasing device efficiencies. It yields samples grown on 2-inch diameter substrates, compared with areas of a few micrometers accomplished using existing methods. This method also results in a planar film surface, few surface undulations, and a reduced number of crystallographic defects, all necessary features to support application to state-of-the-art nitride semipolar electronic devices.

### ADVANTAGES

- ▶ Large available surface area (samples grown on 2-inch diameter substrates, compared to areas on the order of a few micrometers achieved by prior art)
- ▶ Increased device efficiencies compared to c-plane devices
- ▶ Planar film surface
- ▶ Minimized surface undulations and crystallographic defects

### APPLICATIONS

- ▶ High-Performance Nitride-Based Optoelectronics and Semiconductor Devices

### CONTACT

Pasquale S. Ferrari  
[ferrari@tia.ucsb.edu](mailto:ferrari@tia.ucsb.edu)  
tel: .

### INVENTORS

- ▶ Baker, Troy J.
- ▶ DenBaars, Steven P.
- ▶ Haskell, Benjamin A.
- ▶ Iza, Michael
- ▶ Kaeding, John F.
- ▶ Nakamura, Shuji
- ▶ Sato, Hitoshi

### OTHER INFORMATION

#### KEYWORDS

GaN, Gallium Nitride, indssl,  
indled, cenIEE

#### CATEGORIZED AS

- ▶ **Semiconductors**
  - ▶ Design and Fabrication

#### RELATED CASES

2006-178-0

This technology is available for licensing. See below for a selection of the patents and patent applications related to this invention. Please inquire for full patent portfolio status.

## PATENT STATUS

Country	Type	Number	Dated	Case
United States Of America	Issued Patent	7,687,293	03/30/2010	2006-178

## ADDITIONAL TECHNOLOGIES BY THESE INVENTORS

- ▶ Etching Technique for the Fabrication of Thin (Al, In, Ga)N Layers
- ▶ Lateral Growth Method for Defect Reduction of Semipolar Nitride Films
- ▶ Vertical Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers with Continuous Wave Operation
- ▶ Eliminating Misfit Dislocations with In-Situ Compliant Substrate Formation
- ▶ III-Nitride-Based Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Laser (VCSEL) with a Dielectric P-Side Lens
- ▶ Aluminum-cladding-free Nonpolar III-Nitride LEDs and LDs
- ▶ Low-Cost Zinc Oxide for High-Power-Output, GaN-Based LEDs (UC Case 2010-183)
- ▶ Defect Reduction in GaN films using in-situ SiNx Nanomask
- ▶ Enhanced Light Extraction LED with a Tunnel Junction Contact Wafer Bonded to a Conductive Oxide
- ▶ Low Temperature Deposition of Magnesium Doped Nitride Films
- ▶ Transparent Mirrorless (TML) LEDs
- ▶ Improved GaN Substrates Prepared with Ammonothermal Growth
- ▶ Optimization of Laser Bar Orientation for Nonpolar Laser Diodes
- ▶ Method for Enhancing Growth of Semipolar Nitride Devices
- ▶ Ultraviolet Laser Diode on Nano-Porous AlGaIn template
- ▶ Improved Reliability & Enhanced Performance of III-Nitride Tunnel Junction Optoelectronic Devices
- ▶ Growth of Polyhedron-Shaped Gallium Nitride Bulk Crystals
- ▶ Nonpolar III-Nitride LEDs With Long Wavelength Emission
- ▶ Improved Fabrication of Nonpolar InGaIn Thin Films, Heterostructures, and Devices
- ▶ Growth of High-Quality, Thick, Non-Polar M-Plane GaN Films
- ▶ Method for Growing High-Quality Group III-Nitride Crystals
- ▶ Controlled Photoelectrochemical (PEC) Etching by Modification of Local Electrochemical Potential of Semiconductor Structure
- ▶ Oxyfluoride Phosphors for Use in White Light LEDs
- ▶ Technique for the Nitride Growth of Semipolar Thin Films, Heterostructures, and Semiconductor Devices
- ▶ (In,Ga,Al)N Optoelectronic Devices with Thicker Active Layers for Improved Performance
- ▶ Thermally Stable, Laser-Driven White Lighting Device
- ▶ MOCVD Growth of Planar Non-Polar M-Plane Gallium Nitride
- ▶ Methods for Fabricating III-Nitride Tunnel Junction Devices
- ▶ Low-Droop LED Structure on GaN Semi-polar Substrates
- ▶ Contact Architectures for Tunnel Junction Devices
- ▶ Semi-polar LED/LD Devices on Relaxed Template with Misfit Dislocation at Hetero-interface
- ▶ Semipolar-Based Yellow, Green, Blue LEDs with Improved Performance
- ▶ III-Nitride-Based Devices Grown On Thin Template On Thermally Decomposed Material
- ▶ Growth of Semipolar III-V Nitride Films with Lower Defect Density
- ▶ III-Nitride Tunnel Junction LED with High Wall Plug Efficiency
- ▶ Tunable White Light Based on Polarization-Sensitive LEDs

- ▶ Cleaved Facet Edge-Emitting Laser Diodes Grown on Semipolar GaN
- ▶ Growth of High-Performance M-plane GaN Optical Devices
- ▶ Packaging Technique for the Fabrication of Polarized Light Emitting Diodes
- ▶ Improved Anisotropic Strain Control in Semipolar Nitride Devices
- ▶ Novel Multilayer Structure for High-Efficiency UV and Far-UV Light-Emitting Devices
- ▶ III-V Nitride Device Structures on Patterned Substrates
- ▶ Method for Increasing GaN Substrate Area in Nitride Devices
- ▶ High-Intensity Solid State White Laser Diode
- ▶ Nitride Based Ultraviolet LED with an Ultraviolet Transparent Contact
- ▶ GaN-Based Thermoelectric Device for Micro-Power Generation
- ▶ Limiting Strain-Relaxation in III-Nitride Heterostructures by Substrate Patterning
- ▶ LED Device Structures with Minimized Light Re-Absorption
- ▶ Growth of Planar Semi-Polar Gallium Nitride
- ▶ High-Efficiency and High-Power III-Nitride Devices Grown on or Above a Strain Relaxed Template
- ▶ UV Optoelectronic Devices Based on Nonpolar and Semi-polar AlInN and AlInGaN Alloys
- ▶ Defect Reduction of Non-Polar and Semi-Polar III-Nitrides
- ▶ III-Nitride Based VCSEL with Curved Mirror on P-Side of the Aperture

