

# METHODS TO INTERFERE WITH PROKARYOTIC AND PHAGE TRANSLATION AND NONCODING RNA

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## PATENT STATUS

Country	Type	Number	Dated	Case
Patent Cooperation Treaty	Published Application	WO 2025/042559	02/27/2025	2024-002

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Classical methodologies for examining phage gene function, including UV/random mutagenesis and amber mutation, are difficult to assay efficiently on a genome-wide scale. Additionally, there are notable challenges in targeting phage genes with Cas9/12, such as epigenetic modifications, physical sequestration in the nucleus, absence of DNA genomes or intermediates in RNA phages, and efficient ligation/recombination processes. The limitation of current tools is also evident in failed attempts to apply transposon libraries in virulent phages, further underscoring the necessity for innovative approaches in phage functional genomics.

UC Berkeley researchers made the surprising discovery that catalytically inactivated Cas13 (dCas13) in complex with a guide RNA can bind to and modulate activity of viral target RNAs. Viruses have evolved numerous and diverse strategies to protect their genomes from host defenses, including encoding their genomes across several Baltimore classes (e.g., dsDNA, dsRNA, ssDNA, and ssRNA), employing diverse genome modification strategies, and employing advanced genome compartmentalization strategies. These protective strategies have severely limited the applicability and effectiveness of previously existing approaches. Thus, this invention provides methods and compositions for modulating the activity of a viral target RNA.

## SUGGESTED USES

» research tool

## ADDITIONAL TECHNOLOGIES BY THESE INVENTORS

- COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR IDENTIFYING HOST CELL TARGET PROTEINS FOR TREATING RNA VIRUS INFECTIONS
- Genome Editing via LNP-Based Delivery of Efficient and Stable CRISPR-Cas Editors
- Tissue-Specific Genome Engineering Using CRISPR-Cas9
- Type III CRISPR-Cas System for Robust RNA Knockdown and Imaging in Eukaryotes
- Cas9 Variants With Altered DNA Cleaving Activity
- Cas12-mediated DNA Detection Reporter Molecules
- Improved guide RNA and Protein Design for CasX-based Gene Editing Platform
- Cas13a/C2c2 - A Dual Function Programmable RNA Endoribonuclease
- Miniature Type VI CRISPR-Cas Systems and Methods of Use
- RNA-directed Cleavage and Modification of DNA using CasY (CRISPR-CasY)

## CONTACT

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## INVENTORS

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## OTHER INFORMATION

### CATEGORIZED AS

» **Research Tools**

» [Nucleic Acids/DNA/RNA](#)

### RELATED CASES

2024-002-0

- ▶ [CasX Nickase Designs, Tans Cleavage Designs & Structure](#)
- ▶ [In Vivo Gene Editing Of Tau Locus Via Liponanoparticle Delivery](#)
- ▶ [Methods and Compositions for Modifying a single stranded Target Nucleic Acid](#)
- ▶ [A Dual-RNA Guided CasZ Gene Editing Technology](#)
- ▶ [CRISPR-CAS EFFECTOR POLYPEPTIDES AND METHODS OF USE THEREOF \(“Cas-VariPhi”\)](#)
- ▶ [A Protein Inhibitor Of Cas9](#)
- ▶ [RNA-directed Cleavage and Modification of DNA using CasX \(CRISPR-CasX\)](#)
- ▶ [Compositions and Methods for Genome Editing](#)
- ▶ [IS110 and IS1111 Family RNA-Guided Transposons](#)
- ▶ [Variant Cas12a Protein Compositions and Methods of Use](#)
- ▶ [In Vitro and In Vivo Genome Editing by LNP Delivery of CRISPR Ribonucleoprotein](#)
- ▶ [CRISPR CASY COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS OF USE](#)
- ▶ [Single Conjugative Vector for Genome Editing by RNA-guided Transposition](#)
- ▶ [Improved Cas12a Proteins for Accurate and Efficient Genome Editing](#)
- ▶ [CRISPR-CAS EFFECTOR POLYPEPTIDES AND METHODS OF USE THEREOF](#)
- ▶ [Engineered/Variant Hyperactive CRISPR CasPhi Enzymes And Methods Of Use Thereof](#)
- ▶ [Methods Of Use Of Cas12L/CasLambda In Plants](#)
- ▶ [Type V CRISPR/CAS Effector Proteins for Cleaving ssDNA and Detecting Target DNA](#)
- ▶ [THERMOSTABLE RNA-GUIDED ENDONUCLEASES AND METHODS OF USE THEREOF \(GeoCas9\)](#)
- ▶ [Variant TnpB and wRNA Proteins](#)
- ▶ [Efficient Site-Specific Integration Of New Genetic Information Into Human Cells](#)
- ▶ [Class 2 CRISPR/Cas COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS OF USE](#)
- ▶ [Compositions and Methods of Use for Variant Csy4 Endoribonucleases](#)
- ▶ [Methods and Compositions for Controlling Gene Expression by RNA Processing](#)



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