

# Detection of Concealed Damage in Raw Nuts

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## ABSTRACT

Researchers at the University of California, Davis have developed a nondestructive method for identifying raw nuts with concealed damage.

## FULL DESCRIPTION

Concealed damage (CD) is a brown discoloration of nutmeat that appears after raw nuts are treated with heat. CD is frequently associated with bitter flavor and results in immediate consumer rejection. It significantly affects the quality of harvested nuts and reduces grower returns in subsequent years. Currently, there are no screening methods available to detect CD in raw nuts.

Researchers at the University of California, Davis have developed a nondestructive method for identifying raw nuts with CD. The method employs Near-Infrared Spectroscopy (NIR) at selected wavelength ranges to generate a discriminant analysis model. The model can be applied to an automated sorting system to rapidly identify raw nuts with CD prior to roasting. These method can be used to establish thresholds for the specific kernel moisture content, temperature, and the various time and storage management scenarios to improve quality of the nuts and improve grower returns. The method has already been tested and confirmed in raw almonds and can be extended to other CD afflicted raw nuts including macadamia nuts, walnuts, chestnuts, hazelnuts, and soybean seeds.

## APPLICATIONS

- ▶ Identifying raw nuts with concealed damage
- ▶ Rapid in-line screening
- ▶ Identifying factors that promote CD

## FEATURES/BENEFITS

- ▶ Nondestructive
- ▶ Minimize immediate consumer rejection
- ▶ Not labor intensive
- ▶ Identify nuts with CD prior to heat treatment
- ▶ Saves time and money
- ▶ Improved quality control

## RELATED MATERIALS

- ▶ [Use of Near-Infrared Spectroscopy and Chemometrics for the Nondestructive Identification of Concealed Damage in Raw Almonds \(\*Prunus dulcis\*\). Cristian Rogel-Castillo, Roger Boulton, Arunwong Opastpongkarn, Guangwei Huang, and Alyson E. Mitchell. Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry 2016 64 \(29\), 5958-5962. DOI: 10.1021/acs.jafc.6b01828](#) -

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## INVENTORS

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## OTHER INFORMATION

### KEYWORDS

near-infrared  
 spectroscopy, concealed  
 damage, raw nuts,  
 chemometrics,  
 discriminant analysis

### CATEGORIZED AS

- ▶ **Agriculture & Animal Science**
  - ▶ Other
  - ▶ Processing and Packaging
- ▶ **Sensors & Instrumentation**
  - ▶ Other

### RELATED CASES

2017-082-0

## PATENT STATUS

Country	Type	Number	Dated	Case
United States Of America	Issued Patent	<a href="#">10,712,326</a>	07/14/2020	2017-082

## ADDITIONAL TECHNOLOGIES BY THESE INVENTORS

- ▶ [Method for Debittering Olives and Production of Olive Abstracts Enriched with Polyphenolic Constituents](#)

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