

Process for Converting Waste Biomass

Tech ID: 18696 / UC Case 2008-516-0

ABSTRACT

A researcher at the University of California, Davis has developed a chemical approach for the total conversion of plant carbohydrates to biofuels and value-added products.

FULL DESCRIPTION

A researcher at the University of California, Davis has developed a process for converting waste biomass (agricultural, municipal forestry) into 5-chlorofurfural (CMF) in yields approaching 90% of the theoretical. Thus far no other method of biomass deconstruction gives such a high conversion to a simple organic product. The process is completely chemical in nature and inexpensive. Conditions are mild ($T \leq 100$ °C) and reaction times are short (≤ 4 h). By reaction with ethanol or hydrogen, the CMF product is converted into 5-ethoxymethyl furfural and 5-methylfurfural, respectively, both of which are promising biofuel candidates, and the former of which is currently being commercialized in Europe as a diesel additive. By reaction with water, the CMF product is converted into levulinic acid, an industrially important value-added chemical. A secondary product of this process is furfural itself, which derives from the hemicellulose content of plant biomass. Furfural is currently traded as a commercial commodity.

APPLICATIONS

- ▶ High yield process for the development and manufacture of renewable alternative fuels

FEATURES/BENEFITS

- ▶ More efficient than conventional ethanol production
- ▶ Direct utilization of cellulose, a prevalent and available source of carbon
- ▶ Derived biofuels are hydrophobic, non-toxic, non-volatile, non-corrosive, clean-burning, and biodegradable
- ▶ Method can be used to derive either biofuels or value added materials from biomass

RELATED MATERIALS

- ▶ Mascal M and Nikitin EB. 2008. Direct, high-yield conversion of cellulose into biofuel. *Angew Chem Int Ed Engl.* 47(41):7924-6.
- ▶ Mascal M and Nikitin EB. 2009. Towards the Efficient, Total Glycan Utilization of Biomass. *ChemSusChem.* 2(5):423-426. [Epub ahead of print]

PATENT STATUS

| Country | Type | Number | Dated | Case |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| United States Of America | Issued Patent | 7,829,732 | 11/09/2010 | 2008-516 |

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INVENTORS

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OTHER INFORMATION

KEYWORDS

biofuels, sustainable
 chemistry, biomass
 conversion,
 carbohydrates, cellulose,
 furfural, furans

CATEGORIZED AS

- ▶ **Biotechnology**
 - ▶ Industrial/ Energy
- ▶ **Energy**
 - ▶ Bioenergy
 - ▶ Other

RELATED CASES

2008-516-0

ADDITIONAL TECHNOLOGIES BY THESE INVENTORS

- ▶ Preparation of Furan Fatty Acids from 5-(Chloromethyl) Furfural
- ▶ Synthetic, Non-Scheduled, Cannabinoid for Reducing the Frequency and Severity of Seizure
- ▶ Novel Synthesis of 2,5- Dimethylfuran from 5- (Chloromethyl)furfural
- ▶ Cannabigerol (CBG) In The Treatment Of Seizures And Epilepsy

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